



West View Primary School

Spiritual, Moral, Social and Cultural (SMSC) Policy

Policy approved by Local Academy Committee: October 2023

Date for Review: October 2025

Statement of Intent

At West View Primary School, our pupils and their learning are at the very heart of every decision we make. This policy reflects our socio-economic standing and does not discriminate against any protected characteristics.

As a school, we pride ourselves on providing a consistently safe, caring and happy environment where each pupil is valued as an individual and can develop towards their full potential. This policy reflects the ways in which we help pupils to develop their individuality and inner discipline. The Spiritual, Moral, Social and Cultural (SMSC) education of our pupils permeates all that we do and is not limited to specific SMSC lessons.

Legal Framework

This policy has due regard to all relevant legislation and statutory guidance including, but not limited to, the following:

- [Education Act 2002 \(legislation.gov.uk\)](https://www.legislation.gov.uk)
- [Promoting fundamental British values through SMSC - GOV.UK \(www.gov.uk\)](https://www.gov.uk)
- [National curriculum in England: framework for key stages 1 to 4 - GOV.UK \(www.gov.uk\)](https://www.gov.uk)
- [School inspection handbook for September 2023 - GOV.UK \(www.gov.uk\)](https://www.gov.uk)

This policy operates in conjunction with the following school policies:

- Anti-Bullying
- Behaviour
- Child Protection and Safeguarding
- Health and Safety
- Online Safety
- Special Educational Needs and Disabilities (SEND)
- Supporting Pupils with Medical Conditions

Please also refer to individual curriculum documents for further information.

Protected Characteristics

[Discrimination: your rights: Types of discrimination \('protected characteristics'\) - GOV.UK \(www.gov.uk\)](https://www.gov.uk)

Protected characteristics refer to:

- age
- gender reassignment
- being married or in a civil partnership
- being pregnant or on maternity leave
- disability
- race including colour, nationality, ethnic or national origin
- religion or belief
- sex
- sexual orientation

It is against the law to discriminate against anyone because of these protected characteristics.

A Whole-School Approach to SMSC Education

Spiritual, Moral, Social and Cultural (SMSC) development is the over-arching umbrella that encompasses personal development across the whole curriculum. It requires us to think about

the kind of people we aspire to be, the kind of world we aspire to create and the kind of education we aspire to provide.

The Local Academy Committee will ensure that SMSC education is embedded across our school activities to ensure that the potential of each pupil is developed in accordance with their individual needs and capabilities.

The Headteacher and SLT will facilitate and encourage a school environment which is welcoming, inclusive and safe for all pupils and members of the school community, irrespective of their protected characteristics and/or background.

Staff will be expected to model high standards of discipline, courtesy, respect and acceptance of others, and to encourage pupils to take responsibility for their own actions.

Our school's spiritual development provision enables pupils to:

- Be reflective about their beliefs, religious or otherwise, and their perspective on life
- Have knowledge of, and respect for, different people's faiths, feelings and values
- Develop a sense of enjoyment and fascination in learning about themselves, others and the world around them
- Use imagination and creativity in their learning
- Develop willingness to reflect on their experiences

Our school's moral development provision enables pupils to:

- Recognise the difference between right and wrong, readily apply this understanding in their own lives and, in doing so, respect the civil and criminal law of England
- Understand the consequences of their behaviour and actions
- Develop an interest in investigating and offering reasoned views about moral and ethical issues, and an ability to understand and appreciate the viewpoints of others on these issues

Our school's social development provision enables pupils to:

- Use a range of social skills in different contexts, including working and socialising with pupils from different religious, ethnic and socioeconomic backgrounds
- Participate in a variety of community and social settings, including by volunteering, cooperating well with others and being able to resolve conflicts effectively
- Accept and engage with the fundamental British values of democracy, the rule of law, individual liberty and mutual respect, and acceptance of those with different faiths and beliefs
- Develop and demonstrate skills and attitudes that will allow them to participate fully in, and contribute positively to, life in modern Britain

Our school's cultural development provision enables pupils to:

- Understand and appreciate the wide range of cultural influences that have shaped their own heritage and that of others
- Understand and appreciate the range of different cultures within the school, and further afield, as an essential element of their preparation for life in modern Britain
- Develop knowledge of Britain's democratic parliamentary system and its central role in shaping our history and values, and in continuing to develop Britain
- Participate in, and respond positively to, artistic, sporting and cultural opportunities
- Develop an interest in exploring, improving their understanding of, and showing respect for, different faiths and cultures
- Understand, accept, respect, and celebrate diversity, as shown by their tolerance and attitudes towards different religious, ethnic and socio-economic groups in the local, national and global communities

The Headteacher will work in collaboration with the SENDCo to ensure that lessons and activities, and expectations of pupils in relation to those lessons and activities, are appropriately adjusted to accommodate the needs of pupils with SEND.

Cross-Curricular Teaching and Learning

SMSC education will take place across all areas of the curriculum. SMSC has particularly strong links to religious education, history and PSHE. All areas of the curriculum will draw examples from as wide a range of cultural contexts as possible. Staff will be expected to foster an open environment in their lessons in which respect, tolerance for different values, opinions and backgrounds, and team work are encouraged and prioritised in line with the guiding principles of SMSC education.

Teaching staff will use classroom discussion to support pupils to:

- Talk about their experiences, thoughts and feelings
- Express and clarify personal ideas and beliefs
- Speak about difficult events, e.g. bullying and death
- Explore their relationships with friends, family and others
- Consider, and show empathy towards, the needs and experiences of others
- Develop self-esteem and personal confidence
- Develop a sense of belonging
- Develop their SMSC skills e.g. compassion, respect, open-mindedness, sensitivity and critical awareness

Many areas across the curriculum provide opportunities for pupils to:

- Listen and talk to each other
- Learn to treat one another as equals, regardless of protected characteristics and/or background
- Recognise and celebrate the differences and similarities between themselves and others
- Agree and disagree with people respectfully
- Work co-operatively and collaboratively

As a school, we will use the following methods to help pupils develop an understanding of how they can influence decision-making through the democratic process:

- Electing a School Council and Eco Council
- Establishing monitoring roles for pupils and providing opportunities for our older children to support the younger children in school in order to develop and display their leadership skills e.g. class monitors, supporting on weekly welly walks and through paired reading
- Gathering pupil voice in order to gather pupil opinions on decisions
- Providing pupils with opportunities to build balanced arguments and form opinions e.g. by taking part in debates and public speaking

As a school, we will use the following methods to help pupils develop an understanding of the rule of law:

- Setting and enforcing high expectations for attendance, punctuality and behaviour
- Setting and enforcing classroom and school rules - Ready. Respectful. Safe.
- Teaching pupils about laws that are relevant to the school setting
- Teaching pupils about adults who fulfil roles designed to help others, including staff members, emergency services, friends and family
- Teaching pupils about the role of the monarchy and of previous monarchies
- Providing pupils with opportunities to celebrate the lives of inspirational people who have influenced the course of history

- Implementing clear, consistent and defined sanctions for challenging behaviour in line with the Behaviour Policy

We may use the following methods to help pupils develop an understanding of different faiths and beliefs:

- Celebrating differences and similarities through cultural event days, for example, International Day
- Arranging trips to different places of worship
- Teaching about different beliefs and cultures
- Exploring moral values through lessons, stories and assemblies
- Arranging visits from various religious leaders
- RE lessons

As a school, we will also employ additional practical activities and practices to encourage pupils' SMSC development, including:

- Encouraging pupils to work together in different groupings and situations
- Providing opportunities for pupils to consume and study literature, art, music and media from artists of different cultures, backgrounds, genres and faiths
- Organising a variety of different social and cultural school trips e.g. to museums or places of worship
- Hearing and seeing live performances by professional actors, dancers and musicians
- Learning songs from different cultures and playing a range of instruments
- Making and consuming food from other countries
- Studying the contributions to society that famous people of all backgrounds have made

Teaching staff will help pupils' SMSC development by:

- Encouraging teamwork across all subjects
- Encouraging an appreciation of, and respect for, the work and performance of other pupils, regardless of perceived ability
- Using themes e.g. in assemblies and lessons, to explore important aspects of British heritage and other cultures, e.g. religious festival days and global events

Community Links

As a school, we recognise that an important part of SMSC development is enabling pupils to become active participants in their local community and, as such, will continue to foster strong links with the wider community. These links will be formed through a variety of activities, including:

- Community fundraising activities
- School-community link organisations, e.g. West View Project
- Hosting school events to which community members are invited as participants or audience members
- Seeking feedback from parents and other members of the community to gather opinions, e.g. on school initiatives or practices
- Maintaining a high profile on social media so that parents and other members of the community are aware of what we do and can join us in celebrating our successes

As a school, we will engage parents and members of the wider community in the educational life of pupils, ensuring that the diversity and varying experiences of the local community are reflected in the way in which pupils are educated. Maintaining a high profile across social media platforms will help us to achieve this.

Promoting Fundamental British Values

As a school, we will use SMSC education to promote Fundamental British Values by:

- Including, in suitable parts of the curriculum, age-appropriate material on the strengths, advantages and disadvantages of democracy, and how democracy and the law works in Britain compared to other countries
- Teaching pupils a broad and balanced international history curriculum
- Representing the cultures of all our pupils within the curriculum
- Teaching a wide range of English and non-English literature
- Listening to the voices of all pupils and promoting active participation in democratic processes, e.g. through our School Council and Eco Council
- Using democratic opportunities in the wider community e.g. general and local elections, to provide pupils with the opportunity to learn how to argue and defend points of view
- Using teaching resources from a wide variety of sources to help pupils learn about and understand a range of faiths
- Using extra-curricular activities to promote Fundamental British Values

By promoting Fundamental British Values through SMSC education, we will provide pupils with:

- An understanding of how they can influence decision making through the democratic process
- An appreciation that living under the rule of law protects them and is essential for their wellbeing and safety
- An understanding that there is a separation of power between the executive and the judiciary, and while some public bodies, for example the police, can be held to account by parliament, others maintain independence, for example, the court system
- An understanding that their freedom to choose and hold faiths and beliefs is protected by law
- An acceptance that people of different faiths and beliefs to themselves (and those with no faiths or beliefs) should be accepted and tolerated, and should not be subject to prejudicial or discriminatory behaviour
- An understanding of the importance of identifying and combatting discrimination

Monitoring and Review

SMSC provision is regularly reviewed in the following ways:

- The monitoring of teaching and learning and work scrutiny by foundation subject leaders, the Senior Leadership Team, Headteacher and members of the Local Academy Committee, as part of our general monitoring
- Regular discussions at staff and Local Academy Committee meetings
- A formal review and audit of this policy every two years
- The development of RE, PSHE and collective worship to reflect the diversity of both our school and society
- The sharing of classroom work and practice across the school and across other schools within our multi academy trust and beyond

This policy is formally reviewed every two years by the Headteacher and Senior Leadership Team and any changes will be communicated to all stakeholders.

The next scheduled review date for this policy is October 2025.